

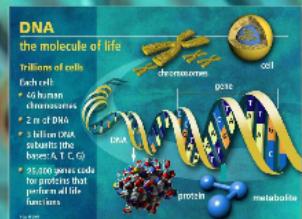
More Interesting Facts

- Human Genome:
 - Took 12 years to complete at a cost of US \$3 billion
- Mouse Genome:
 - Took 3 years to complete at a cost of US \$300 million
- Bovine Genome:
 - Took about 1 year at an estimated cost of US \$30 million

A genomika alapjai

Lehetőségek: technikai és populációgenetikai ismeretek bővülése, költségek csökkenése

Kiterjedt kutatások és alkalmazott eredmények több gazdaságilag fontos faj és fajta esetében.



| Sample ID | Sample Type | Chromosome No. | Marker Name | Marker Position | Marker Value | Marker Type | Marker Score |
|-----------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 1 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 2 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 3 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 4 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 5 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 6 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 7 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
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| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 14 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 15 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 16 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 17 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 18 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 19 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 1 | Genomic DNA | 20 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |

| Sample ID | Sample Type | Chromosome No. | Marker Name | Marker Position | Marker Value | Marker Type | Marker Score |
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| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 1 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
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| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 3 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 4 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 5 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 6 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 7 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 8 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 9 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 10 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 11 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
| Bull 2 | Genomic DNA | 12 | rs12345 | 1000000 | AA | SNP | 0.95 |
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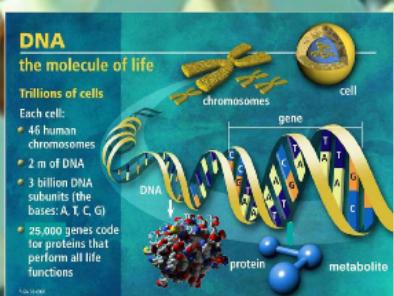
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Kiterjedt kutatások és alkalmazott eredmények több gazdaságilag fontos faj és fajta esetében.



| Table 3: Bovine SNP93 BeadChip Content Validation | | | | | |
|---|--------|------------|--------|----------|----------|
| Marker | SNP ID | Proportion | Length | Min. MAF | Max. MAF |
| Marker 1 | SNP1 | 0.12 | 200 | 0.02 | 0.22 |
| Marker 2 | SNP2 | 0.15 | 150 | 0.12 | 0.18 |
| Marker 3 | SNP3 | 0.18 | 200 | 0.10 | 0.20 |
| Marker 4 | SNP4 | 0.20 | 250 | 0.02 | 0.22 |
| Marker 5 | SNP5 | 0.22 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 6 | SNP6 | 0.25 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 7 | SNP7 | 0.28 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 8 | SNP8 | 0.30 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 9 | SNP9 | 0.32 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 10 | SNP10 | 0.35 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 11 | SNP11 | 0.38 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 12 | SNP12 | 0.40 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 13 | SNP13 | 0.42 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 14 | SNP14 | 0.45 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 15 | SNP15 | 0.48 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 16 | SNP16 | 0.50 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 17 | SNP17 | 0.52 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 18 | SNP18 | 0.55 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 19 | SNP19 | 0.58 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 20 | SNP20 | 0.60 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 21 | SNP21 | 0.62 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 22 | SNP22 | 0.65 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 23 | SNP23 | 0.68 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 24 | SNP24 | 0.70 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 25 | SNP25 | 0.72 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 26 | SNP26 | 0.75 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 27 | SNP27 | 0.78 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 28 | SNP28 | 0.80 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 29 | SNP29 | 0.82 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 30 | SNP30 | 0.85 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 31 | SNP31 | 0.88 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 32 | SNP32 | 0.90 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 33 | SNP33 | 0.92 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 34 | SNP34 | 0.95 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 35 | SNP35 | 0.98 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 36 | SNP36 | 1.00 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |

| Table 4: Bovine SNP93 BeadChip Content Validation | | | | | |
|---|--------|------------|--------|----------|----------|
| Marker | SNP ID | Proportion | Length | Min. MAF | Max. MAF |
| Marker 1 | SNP1 | 0.05 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 2 | SNP2 | 0.08 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 3 | SNP3 | 0.12 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 4 | SNP4 | 0.15 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 5 | SNP5 | 0.18 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 6 | SNP6 | 0.20 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 7 | SNP7 | 0.22 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 8 | SNP8 | 0.25 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 9 | SNP9 | 0.28 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 10 | SNP10 | 0.30 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 11 | SNP11 | 0.32 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 12 | SNP12 | 0.35 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 13 | SNP13 | 0.38 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 14 | SNP14 | 0.40 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 15 | SNP15 | 0.42 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 16 | SNP16 | 0.45 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 17 | SNP17 | 0.48 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 18 | SNP18 | 0.50 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 19 | SNP19 | 0.52 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 20 | SNP20 | 0.55 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 21 | SNP21 | 0.58 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 22 | SNP22 | 0.60 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 23 | SNP23 | 0.62 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 24 | SNP24 | 0.65 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 25 | SNP25 | 0.68 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 26 | SNP26 | 0.70 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 27 | SNP27 | 0.72 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 28 | SNP28 | 0.75 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 29 | SNP29 | 0.78 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 30 | SNP30 | 0.80 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 31 | SNP31 | 0.82 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 32 | SNP32 | 0.85 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 33 | SNP33 | 0.88 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 34 | SNP34 | 0.90 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 35 | SNP35 | 0.92 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |
| Marker 36 | SNP36 | 0.95 | 200 | 0.05 | 0.20 |

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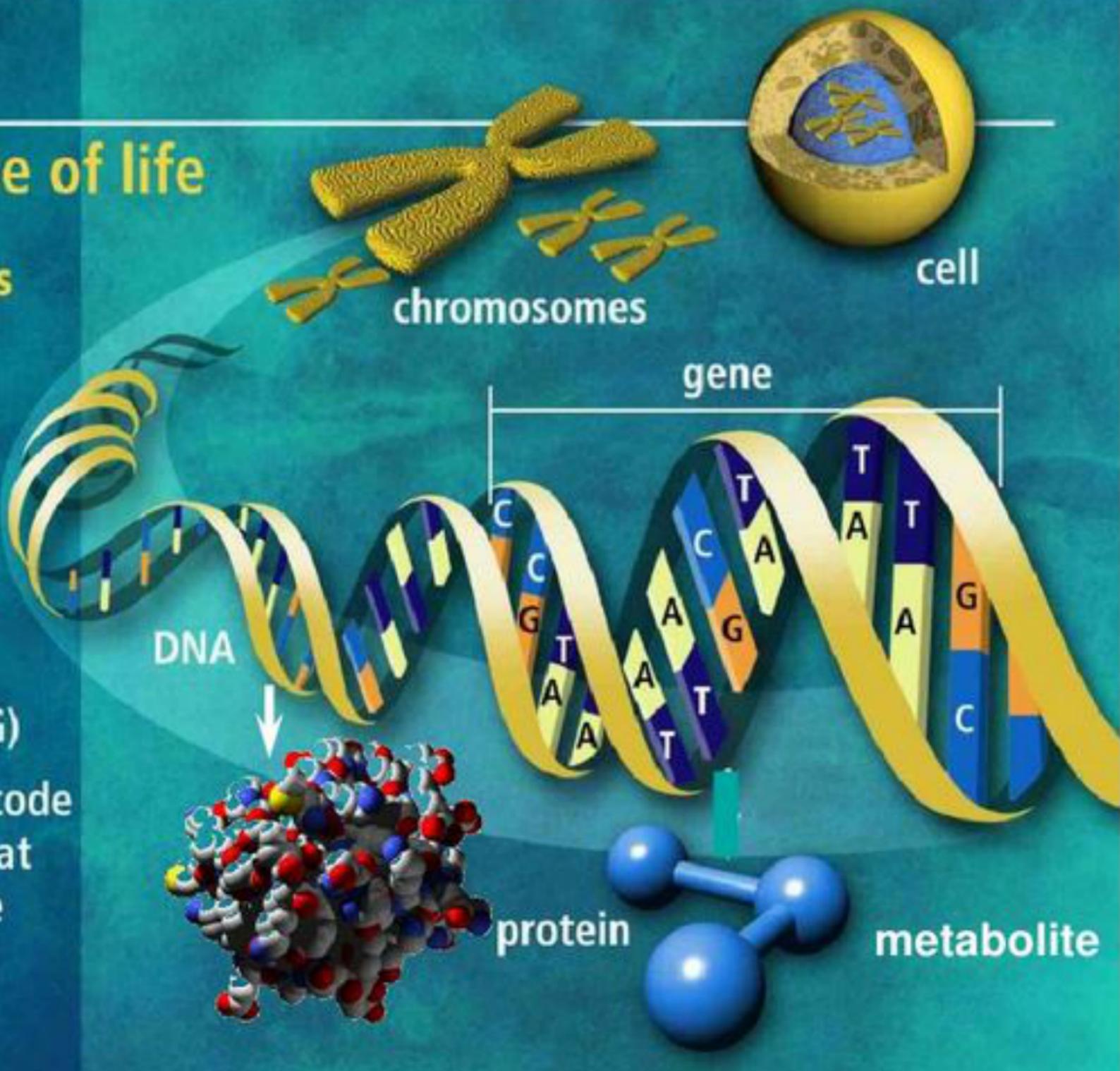
DNA

the molecule of life

Trillions of cells

Each cell:

- 46 human chromosomes
- 2 m of DNA
- 3 billion DNA subunits (the bases: A, T, C, G)
- 25,000 genes code for proteins that perform all life functions



* MAF > 0.

** Across all



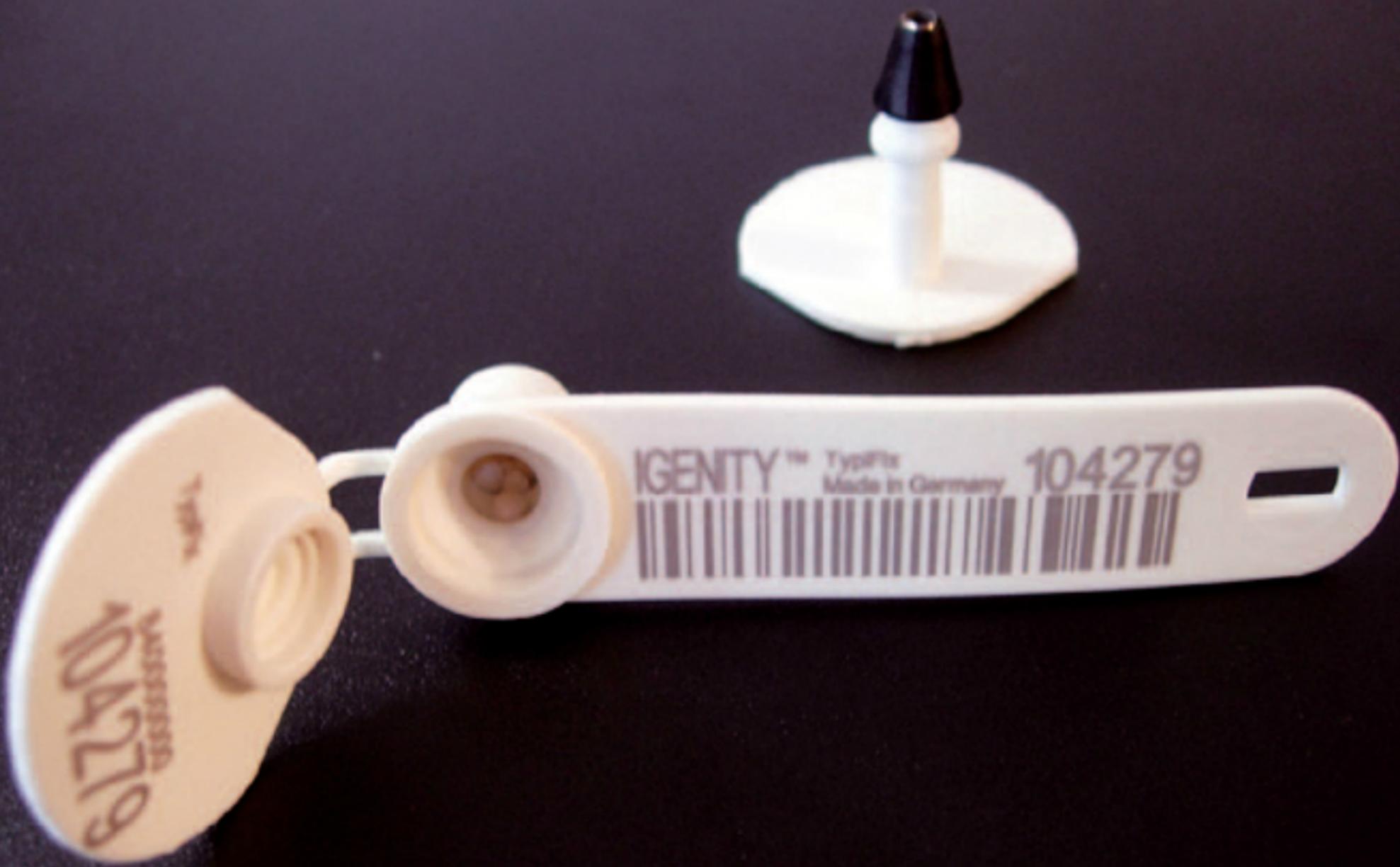




Table 3: BovineSNP50 BeadChip Content Validation

| Breed | Samples | Polymorphic Loci* | Mean MAF | Median MAF** |
|--------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Angus | 24 | 41,073 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| Beefmaster | 23 | 43,114 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| Bos indicus Gir | 21 | 23,567 | 0.11 | 0.02 |
| Bos indicus Nelore | 19 | 25,492 | 0.11 | 0.03 |
| Brahman | 22 | 29,444 | 0.13 | 0.07 |
| Brown Swiss | 21 | 35,971 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
| Charolais | 19 | 43,723 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| Guernsey | 21 | 36,748 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
| Hereford | 24 | 42,132 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| Holstein | 49 | 42,849 | 0.22 | 0.22 |
| Jersey | 23 | 35,346 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
| Limousin | 39 | 42,617 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| N'Dama | 23 | 28,869 | 0.14 | 0.07 |
| Norwegian Red | 17 | 42,055 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| Piedmontese | 21 | 41,912 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| Red Angus | 10 | 42,388 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| Romagnola | 21 | 38,524 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| Santa Gertrudis | 21 | 41,783 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| Sheko | 16 | 35,084 | 0.17 | 0.13 |
| Overall | 434 | 47,168 | 0.24 | 0.25 |

* MAF > 0.05

** Across all 54,609 loci



Table 2: Bea

Species

Bos taurus taur

Table 2: BeadChip Content Validation

| Species | Breed | Samples | Polymorphic Loci* | Mean MAF | Median MAF |
|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Angus | 42 | 573,437 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Blonde d'Aquitaine | 5 | 556,296 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Brown Swiss | 22 | 531,212 | 0.19 | 0.18 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Charolais | 37 | 627,800 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Guernsey | 21 | 533,297 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Hereford | 35 | 632,414 | 0.25 | 0.27 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Holstein | 60 | 594,290 | 0.22 | 0.23 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Jersey | 38 | 587,081 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Lagunaire | 5 | 378,480 | 0.13 | 0.00 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Limousin | 50 | 610,524 | 0.23 | 0.23 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Montbeliard | 5 | 533,869 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | N'Dama | 23 | 444,452 | 0.16 | 0.11 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Normande | 5 | 533,325 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Norwegian Red | 17 | 592,815 | 0.22 | 0.21 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Piedmontese | 21 | 603,865 | 0.23 | 0.24 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Red Angus | 10 | 589,836 | 0.21 | 0.20 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Romagnola | 21 | 580,950 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Senepol | 12 | 580,001 | 0.21 | 0.21 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Simmental | 10 | 624,820 | 0.22 | 0.20 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | Wagyu | 13 | 527,210 | 0.19 | 0.15 |
| <i>Bos taurus taurus</i> | All | 452 | 651,994 | 0.25 | 0.27 |



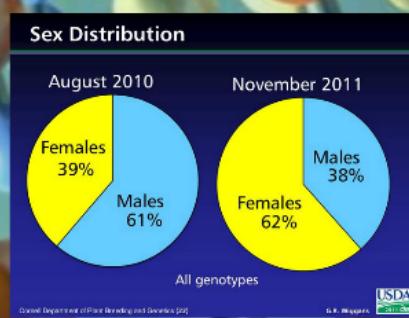
Genomika – lehetőségek

Emlősök genomjában ~ 2,2 millió SNP

Felgyorsítható a genetikai előrehaladás

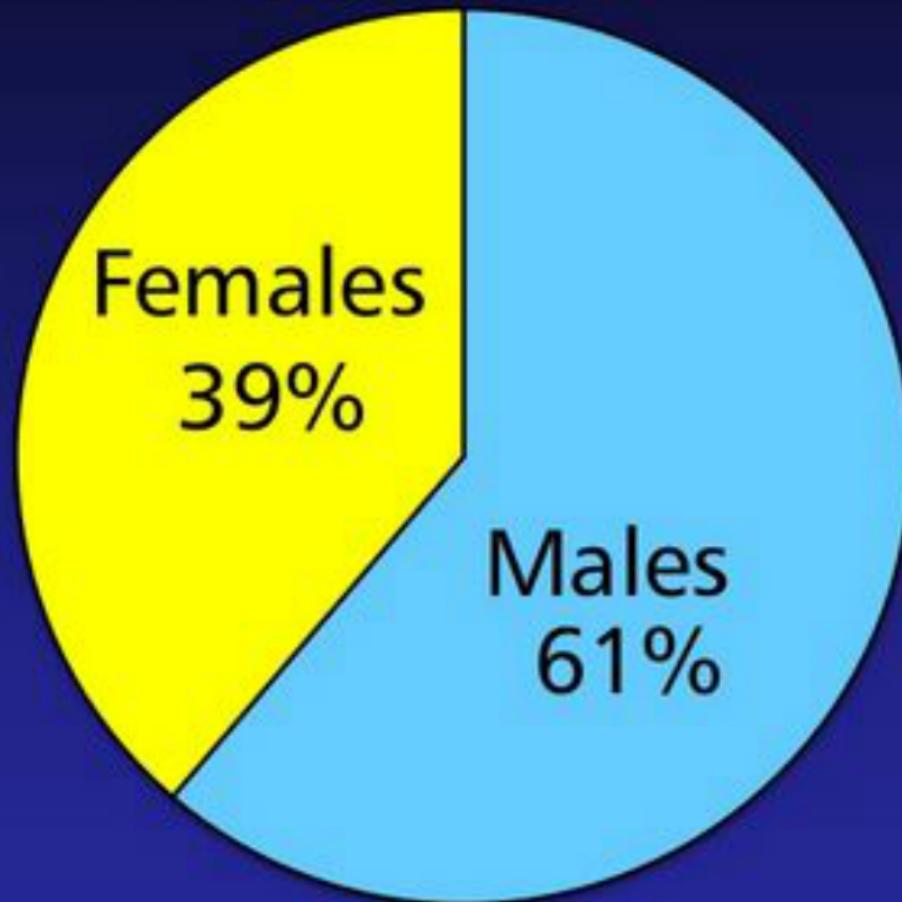
Származásellenőrzés új módszere

"Pedigree searching": a származás felkutatása, meghatározása

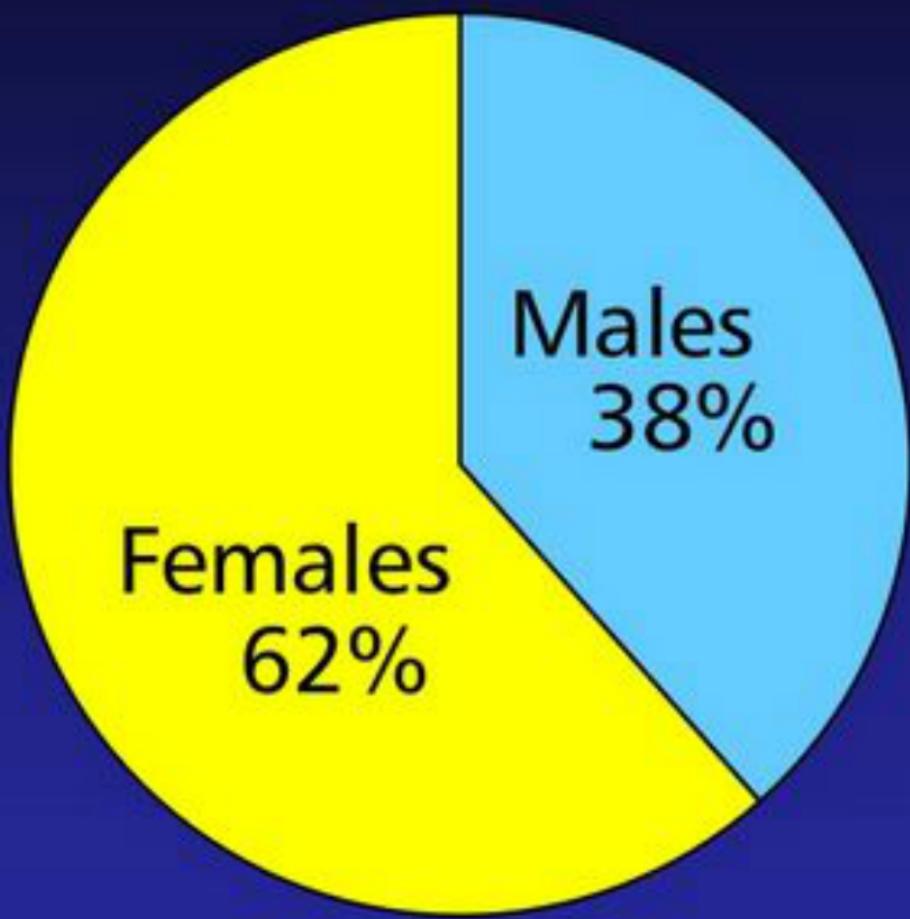


Sex Distribution

August 2010



November 2011



All genotypes



Prezi

Cornell Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics (22)

G.R. Wiggans



Genetikai előrehalás

szelekciós intenzitás x megbízhatóság x gen.variancia
generációs intervallum

A szelekció intenzitása: a populáció milyen hányada válik a következő generáció szüleivé

Megbízhatóság: a tenyészértékbecslés eredményeinek pontossága; P.A.: 0, 25-35; GEN.: 0,70

Genetikai variancia: adott tulajdonságban a legjobb és a legrosszabb egyed közötti különbség
Klonok – beltenyészettettség, populáció/állomány kül.

Generációs intervallum: a szülők életkorának átlaga az utód születésekor



Genetikai előrehalás

szelekciós intenzitás x megbízhatóság x gen.variancia
generációs intervallum

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Klonok – beltenyészettettség, populáció/állomány kül.

Generációs intervallum: a szülők

Statisztikák

Table 1. Numbers of genotyped U.S. dairy cattle by breed, sex, and year.

| Breed | Sex | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Brown Swiss | Female | 0 | 3 | 58 | 42 | 508 | 416 | 632 |
| | Male | 0 | 62 | 762 | 150 | 112 | 238 | 170 |
| Holstein | Female | 77 | 2 740 | 4 445 | 14 212 | 37 091 | 81 382 | 125 314 |
| | Male | 2 389 | 8 810 | 7 083 | 6 786 | 9 668 | 11 699 | 17 417 |
| Jersey | Female | 0 | 90 | 532 | 3 201 | 7 427 | 12 640 | 20 206 |
| | Male | 1 | 1 123 | 1 290 | 757 | 1 287 | 1 598 | 2 829 |

dairy bulls at entry into artificial insemination (AI) service¹ by year and mean at bull's birth.

| Mean age (months) | Mean ancestor age (years) | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| | Sire | Dam | Paternal grandssire | Paternal granddam | Maternal grandssire | Maternal granddam |
| 16.5 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 8.6 |
| 16.6 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 8.5 |
| 16.6 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 8.6 |
| 16.7 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 8.5 |
| 15.1 | 7.4 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 7.8 |
| 15.5 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 7.8 |
| 15.9 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 7.9 |

Table 3. Numbers of Holstein bulls and their mean predicted transmitting ability genetic-economic indexes in April 2014 by year of entry into artificial-insemination service.

| Statistic ¹ | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bulls, no. | 1 818 | 1 755 | 1 910 | 1 797 | 1 766 | 1 613 | 1 731 | 1 663 | 1 600 | 1 550 |
| PTA milk, kg | 144 | 175 | 180 | 233 | 249 | 286 | 335 | 350 | 360 | 370 |
| PTA fat, kg | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 |
| PTA fat, % | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| PTA protein, kg | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 17 |
| PTA protein, % | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| PTA SCS | 2.99 | 2.94 | 2.91 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 2.85 | 2.81 | 2.80 | 2.78 | 2.75 |
| PTA PL, months | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| PTA DPR, % | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| PTA HCR, % | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

A validation study of the continuous system

- Monthly genomic evaluation April 2014
 - 113,910 genotyped animals & 338,761 animals in pedigree
 - 45,613 SNPs for DGV calculation
 - 27,175 Holstein bulls in genomic reference population
- The continuous just-in-time genomic evaluation system
 - 921 animals and 60 embryos genotyped with 50K chip
 - 1340 animals genotyped with EuroG10K
 - 134 animals with Illumina LD chip
- Full genotype imputation with findhap v2
 - 34,115 animals with 50K v1 chip
 - 62,486 animals with 50K v2 chip (including embryos)
 - 14,221 animals with EuroG10K chip
 - 3,081 animals with LD chip

Genetikai variancia: adott tulajdonságban a legrosszabb egyed közötti különbség
szülők - beltenyésztettség, populáció/állomány

Generációs intervallum: a szülők
életkorának átlaga az utód
születésekor

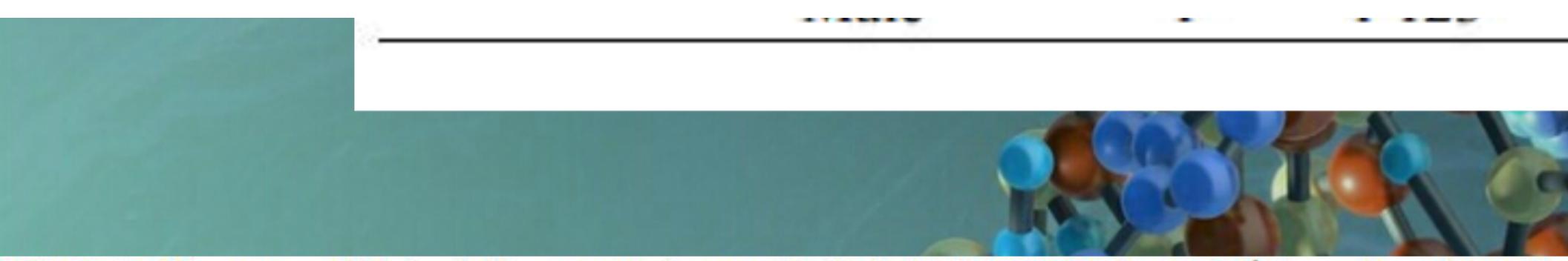


Table 2. Mean ages of dairy bulls at entry into artificial insemination (AI) service¹ by year and mean ages of their ancestors at bull's birth.

| Year | Number | Bulls | | Mean ancestor age (years) | | | | | |
|------|--------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Mean age (months) | | Sire | Dam | Paternal grandsire | Paternal granddam | Maternal grandsire | Maternal granddam |
| 2005 | 2 142 | 16.5 | | 6.8 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 8.6 |
| 2006 | 2 076 | 16.6 | | 6.9 | 4.4 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 8.5 |
| 2007 | 2 213 | 16.6 | | 6.7 | 4.3 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 8.6 |
| 2008 | 2 095 | 16.7 | | 6.8 | 4.2 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 8.5 |
| 2009 | 2 065 | 16.7 | | 7.4 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 7.8 |
| 2010 | 1 917 | 15.9 | | 7.2 | 3.9 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 7.8 |
| 2011 | 2 058 | 15.8 | | 5.9 | 4.0 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 7.8 |
| 2012 | 2 130 | 16.4 | | 4.8 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 7.3 |
| 2013 | 1 931 | 15.9 | | 3.6 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 6.7 |

¹ Ayrshire, Browns Swiss, Guernsey, Holstein, Jersey, Milking Shorthorn, and Red and White bulls that entered AI service at <30 months of age.

Genetikai előrehalás

százelekciós intenzitás x megbízhatóság x gen.variancia
generációs intervallum

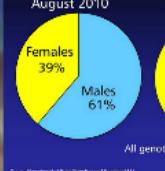
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tálik a következő generáció szüleivé



Table 3. Numbers of Holstein bulls and their mean predicted transmitting abilities (PTAs), and genetic-economic indexes in April 2014 by year of entry into artificial-insemination service.

| Statistic ¹ | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bulls, no. | 1 818 | 1 755 | 1 910 | 1 797 | 1 766 | 1 613 | 1 731 | 1 811 | 1 593 |
| PTA milk, kg | 144 | 175 | 180 | 233 | 249 | 286 | 335 | 466 | 533 |
| PTA fat, kg | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 27 |
| PTA fat, % | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| PTA protein, kg | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 20 |
| PTA protein, % | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| PTA SCS | 2.99 | 2.94 | 2.91 | 2.92 | 2.88 | 2.85 | 2.81 | 2.80 | 2.75 |
| PTA PL, months | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| PTA DPR, % | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| PTA HCR, % | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| PTA CCR, % | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Net merit, \$ | 73 | 133 | 161 | 195 | 281 | 335 | 426 | 511 | 618 |
| Fluid merit, \$ | 66 | 119 | 146 | 182 | 260 | 312 | 388 | 472 | 571 |
| Cheese merit, \$ | 84 | 149 | 177 | 210 | 305 | 361 | 467 | 553 | 668 |

¹ SCS = somatic cell score, PL = productive life, DPR = daughter pregnancy rate, HCR = heifer conception rate, and CCR = cow conception rate.



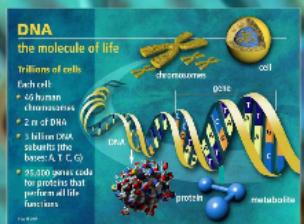
More Interesting Facts

- Human Genome:
 - Took 12 years to complete at a cost of US \$3 billion
- Mouse Genome:
 - Took 3 years to complete at a cost of US \$300 million
- Bovine Genome:
 - Took about 1 year at an estimated cost of US \$30 million

A genomika alapjai

Lehetőségek: technikai és populációgenetikai ismeretek bővülése, költségek csökkenése

Kiterjedt kutatások és alkalmazott eredmények több gazdaságilag fontos faj és fajta esetében.



| Sample | Chromosome | Marker | Genotype | Allele | Mean | SD |
|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------|------|
| 1 | 1 | marker 1 | AA | A | 1.12 | 0.12 |
| 2 | 2 | marker 2 | BB | B | 2.08 | 0.12 |
| 3 | 3 | marker 3 | CC | C | 3.02 | 0.12 |
| 4 | 4 | marker 4 | DD | D | 3.98 | 0.12 |
| 5 | 5 | marker 5 | EE | E | 4.92 | 0.12 |
| 6 | 6 | marker 6 | FF | F | 5.86 | 0.12 |
| 7 | 7 | marker 7 | GG | G | 6.80 | 0.12 |
| 8 | 8 | marker 8 | HH | H | 7.74 | 0.12 |
| 9 | 9 | marker 9 | II | I | 8.68 | 0.12 |
| 10 | 10 | marker 10 | JJ | J | 9.62 | 0.12 |
| 11 | 11 | marker 11 | KK | K | 10.56 | 0.12 |
| 12 | 12 | marker 12 | LL | L | 11.50 | 0.12 |
| 13 | 13 | marker 13 | MM | M | 12.44 | 0.12 |
| 14 | 14 | marker 14 | NN | N | 13.38 | 0.12 |
| 15 | 15 | marker 15 | OO | O | 14.32 | 0.12 |
| 16 | 16 | marker 16 | PP | P | 15.26 | 0.12 |
| 17 | 17 | marker 17 | QQ | Q | 16.20 | 0.12 |
| 18 | 18 | marker 18 | RR | R | 17.14 | 0.12 |
| 19 | 19 | marker 19 | SS | S | 18.08 | 0.12 |
| 20 | 20 | marker 20 | TT | T | 18.02 | 0.12 |
| 21 | 21 | marker 21 | UU | U | 18.96 | 0.12 |
| 22 | 22 | marker 22 | VV | V | 19.90 | 0.12 |
| 23 | 23 | marker 23 | WW | W | 20.84 | 0.12 |
| 24 | 24 | marker 24 | XX | X | 21.78 | 0.12 |
| 25 | 25 | marker 25 | YY | Y | 22.72 | 0.12 |
| 26 | 26 | marker 26 | ZZ | Z | 23.66 | 0.12 |
| 27 | 27 | marker 27 | AA' | A' | 24.60 | 0.12 |
| 28 | 28 | marker 28 | BB' | B' | 25.54 | 0.12 |
| 29 | 29 | marker 29 | CC' | C' | 26.48 | 0.12 |
| 30 | 30 | marker 30 | DD' | D' | 27.42 | 0.12 |
| 31 | 31 | marker 31 | EE' | E' | 28.36 | 0.12 |
| 32 | 32 | marker 32 | FF' | F' | 29.30 | 0.12 |
| 33 | 33 | marker 33 | GG' | G' | 30.24 | 0.12 |
| 34 | 34 | marker 34 | HH' | H' | 31.18 | 0.12 |
| 35 | 35 | marker 35 | II' | I' | 32.12 | 0.12 |
| 36 | 36 | marker 36 | JJ' | J' | 33.06 | 0.12 |
| 37 | 37 | marker 37 | KK' | K' | 33.00 | 0.12 |
| 38 | 38 | marker 38 | LL' | L' | 33.94 | 0.12 |
| 39 | 39 | marker 39 | MM' | M' | 34.88 | 0.12 |
| 40 | 40 | marker 40 | NN' | N' | 35.82 | 0.12 |
| 41 | 41 | marker 41 | OO' | O' | 36.76 | 0.12 |
| 42 | 42 | marker 42 | PP' | P' | 37.70 | 0.12 |
| 43 | 43 | marker 43 | QQ' | Q' | 38.64 | 0.12 |
| 44 | 44 | marker 44 | RR' | R' | 39.58 | 0.12 |
| 45 | 45 | marker 45 | SS' | S' | 40.52 | 0.12 |
| 46 | 46 | marker 46 | TT' | T' | 41.46 | 0.12 |
| 47 | 47 | marker 47 | UU' | U' | 42.40 | 0.12 |
| 48 | 48 | marker 48 | VV' | V' | 43.34 | 0.12 |
| 49 | 49 | marker 49 | WW' | W' | 44.28 | 0.12 |
| 50 | 50 | marker 50 | XX' | X' | 45.22 | 0.12 |
| 51 | 51 | marker 51 | YY' | Y' | 46.16 | 0.12 |
| 52 | 52 | marker 52 | ZZ' | Z' | 47.10 | 0.12 |

| Sample | Chromosome | Marker | Genotype | Allele | Mean | SD |
|--------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------|------|
| 1 | 1 | marker 1 | AA | A | 1.12 | 0.12 |
| 2 | 2 | marker 2 | BB | B | 2.08 | 0.12 |
| 3 | 3 | marker 3 | CC | C | 3.02 | 0.12 |
| 4 | 4 | marker 4 | DD | D | 3.98 | 0.12 |
| 5 | 5 | marker 5 | EE | E | 4.92 | 0.12 |
| 6 | 6 | marker 6 | FF | F | 5.86 | 0.12 |
| 7 | 7 | marker 7 | GG | G | 6.80 | 0.12 |
| 8 | 8 | marker 8 | HH | H | 7.74 | 0.12 |
| 9 | 9 | marker 9 | II | I | 8.68 | 0.12 |
| 10 | 10 | marker 10 | JJ | J | 9.62 | 0.12 |
| 11 | 11 | marker 11 | KK | K | 10.56 | 0.12 |
| 12 | 12 | marker 12 | LL | L | 11.50 | 0.12 |
| 13 | 13 | marker 13 | MM | M | 12.44 | 0.12 |
| 14 | 14 | marker 14 | PP | P | 13.38 | 0.12 |
| 15 | 15 | marker 15 | QQ | Q | 14.32 | 0.12 |
| 16 | 16 | marker 16 | RR | R | 15.26 | 0.12 |
| 17 | 17 | marker 17 | SS | S | 16.20 | 0.12 |
| 18 | 18 | marker 18 | TT | T | 17.14 | 0.12 |
| 19 | 19 | marker 19 | UU | U | 18.08 | 0.12 |
| 20 | 20 | marker 20 | ZZ | Z | 19.02 | 0.12 |
| 21 | 21 | marker 21 | AA' | A' | 20.96 | 0.12 |
| 22 | 22 | marker 22 | BB' | B' | 21.90 | 0.12 |
| 23 | 23 | marker 23 | CC' | C' | 22.84 | 0.12 |
| 24 | 24 | marker 24 | DD' | D' | 23.78 | 0.12 |
| 25 | 25 | marker 25 | EE' | E' | 24.72 | 0.12 |
| 26 | 26 | marker 26 | FF' | F' | 25.66 | 0.12 |
| 27 | 27 | marker 27 | GG' | G' | 26.60 | 0.12 |
| 28 | 28 | marker 28 | HH' | H' | 27.54 | 0.12 |
| 29 | 29 | marker 29 | II' | I' | 28.48 | 0.12 |
| 30 | 30 | marker 30 | JJ' | J' | 29.42 | 0.12 |
| 31 | 31 | marker 31 | KK' | K' | 30.36 | 0.12 |
| 32 | 32 | marker 32 | LL' | L' | 31.30 | 0.12 |
| 33 | 33 | marker 33 | MM' | M' | 32.24 | 0.12 |
| 34 | 34 | marker 34 | PP' | P' | 33.18 | 0.12 |
| 35 | 35 | marker 35 | QQ' | Q' | 34.12 | 0.12 |
| 36 | 36 | marker 36 | RR' | R' | 35.06 | 0.12 |
| 37 | 37 | marker 37 | UU' | U' | 35.00 | 0.12 |
| 38 | 38 | marker 38 | ZZ' | Z' | 36.94 | 0.12 |
| 39 | 39 | marker 39 | AA'' | A'' | 37.88 | 0.12 |
| 40 | 40 | marker 40 | BB'' | B'' | 38.82 | 0.12 |
| 41 | 41 | marker 41 | CC'' | C'' | 39.76 | 0.12 |
| 42 | 42 | marker 42 | DD'' | D'' | 40.70 | 0.12 |
| 43 | 43 | marker 43 | EE'' | E'' | 41.64 | 0.12 |
| 44 | 44 | marker 44 | FF'' | F'' | 42.58 | 0.12 |
| 45 | 45 | marker 45 | GG'' | G'' | 43.52 | 0.12 |
| 46 | 46 | marker 46 | HH'' | H'' | 44.46 | 0.12 |
| 47 | 47 | marker 47 | II'' | I'' | 45.40 | 0.12 |
| 48 | 48 | marker 48 | JJ'' | J'' | 46.34 | 0.12 |
| 49 | 49 | marker 49 | KK'' | K'' | 47.28 | 0.12 |
| 50 | 50 | marker 50 | LL'' | L'' | 48.22 | 0.12 |
| 51 | 51 | marker 51 | MM'' | M'' | 49.16 | 0.12 |
| 52 | 52 | marker 52 | PP'' | P'' | 50.10 | 0.12 |



Technológia lehetőségek

A különböző chip-ek eltérő célt szolgálnak

- Több új, nehezen mérhető másodlagos értékmérő, pl. hőstressz tűrése, takarmányértékesítés
- kísérleti állományok – nagyobb populációs összefüggések

Standard/High Density Chip



- tenyészbikajelöltek előszelekciója
- BN tehenek kiválasztása
- bikaelőállító bikák kiválasztása

Szaporítóanyag hozzáférhető 2 éves korú értékelt bikáktól!



Low Density Chip 7k

Nagy volumenű használat – kedvező ár
Populációmérő szűrések, vizsgálatok

Telepi felhasználás

- üszőállomány elemzése
- ET/MOET program
- ivarspecifikus spermahasználat
- termékenyítés húshasznú fajtával
- szülői származás ellenőrzése
- beltenyészettettség meghatározása
- genomikán alapuló precíziós párosítási programok

Standard/High Density Chip



- tenyészbikajelöltek előszelekciója
- BN tehenek kiválasztása
- bikaelőállító bikák kiválasztása

Szaporítóanyag hozzáférhető 2 éves korú
értékelt bikáktól!

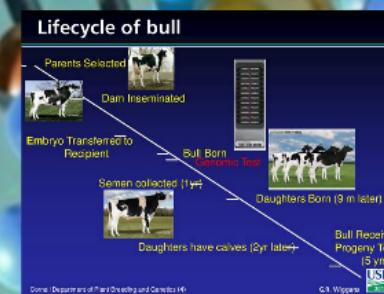
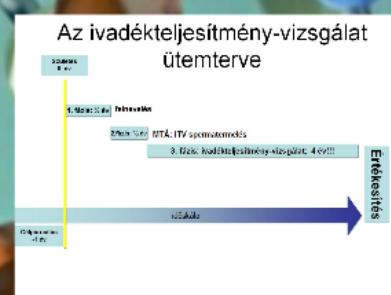


Figure 1: BovineSNP50 BeadChip

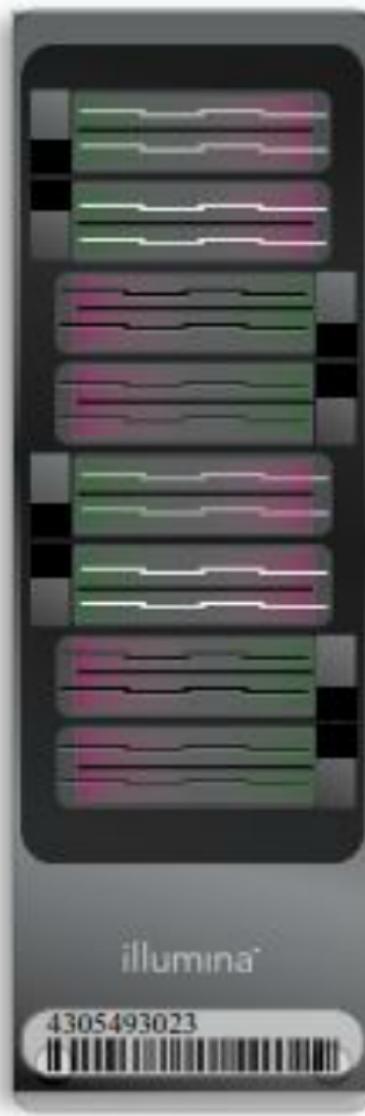


The BovineSNP50 BeadChip features more than 54,000 evenly spaced SNPs across the entire bovine genome.

Figu

The Bovi
across th

Figure 1: BovineHD BeadChip



The BovineHD BeadChip features more than 777,000 evenly spaced SNPs across the entire bovine genome.

Az ivadékteljesítmény-vizsgálat ütemterve

Születés
0. év

1. fázis: ½ év felnevelés

2. fázis: ½ év MTÁ; ITV spermatermelés

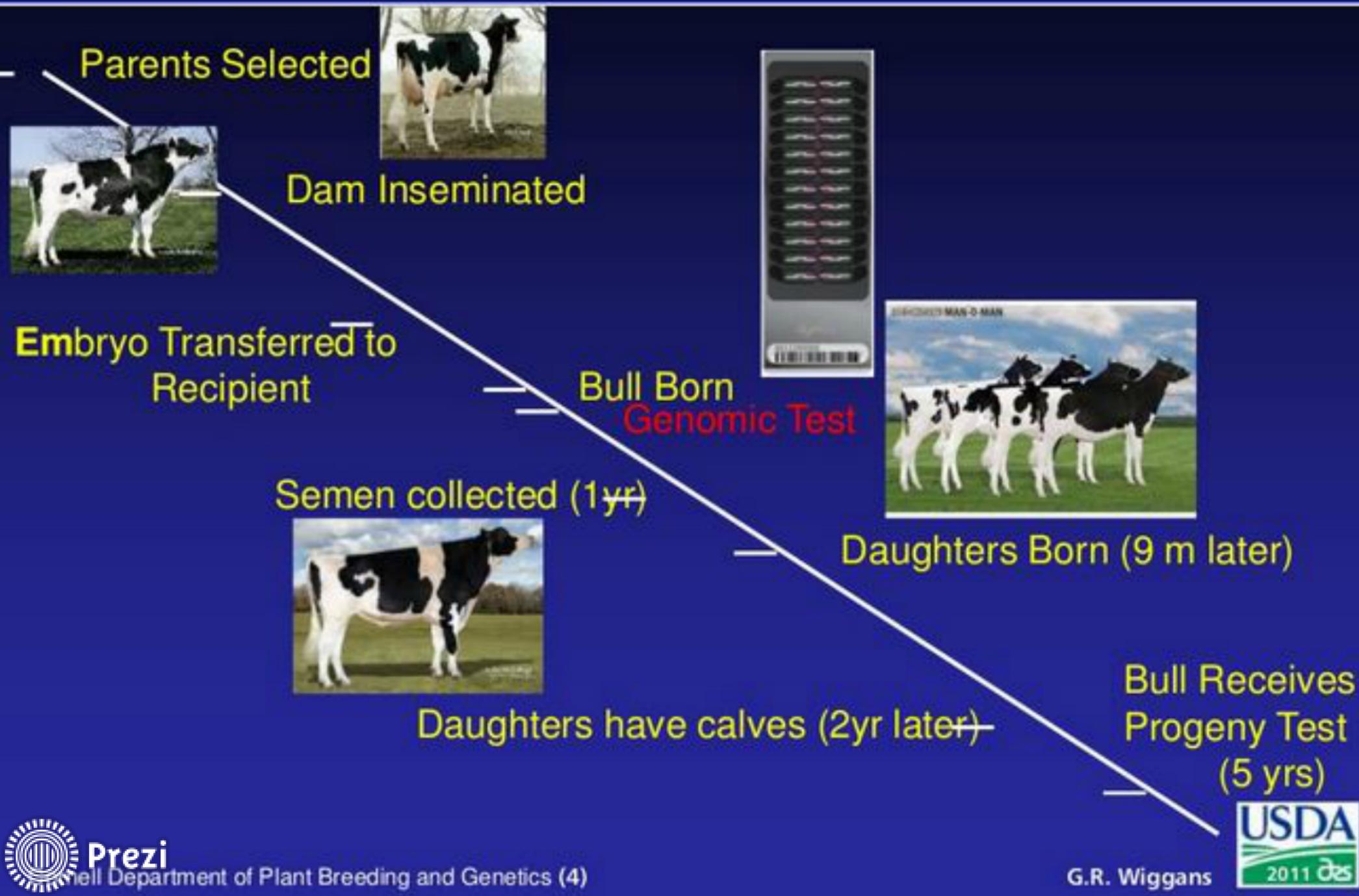
3. fázis: ivadékteljesítmény-vizsgálat; 4 év!!!

időskála

Értékesítés

Célpárosítás
-1 év

Lifecycle of bull



Prezi

Shell Department of Plant Breeding and Genetics (4)

G.R. Wiggans



Low Density Chip 7k

Nagy volumenű használat – kedvező ár
Populációméretű szűrések, vizsgálatok

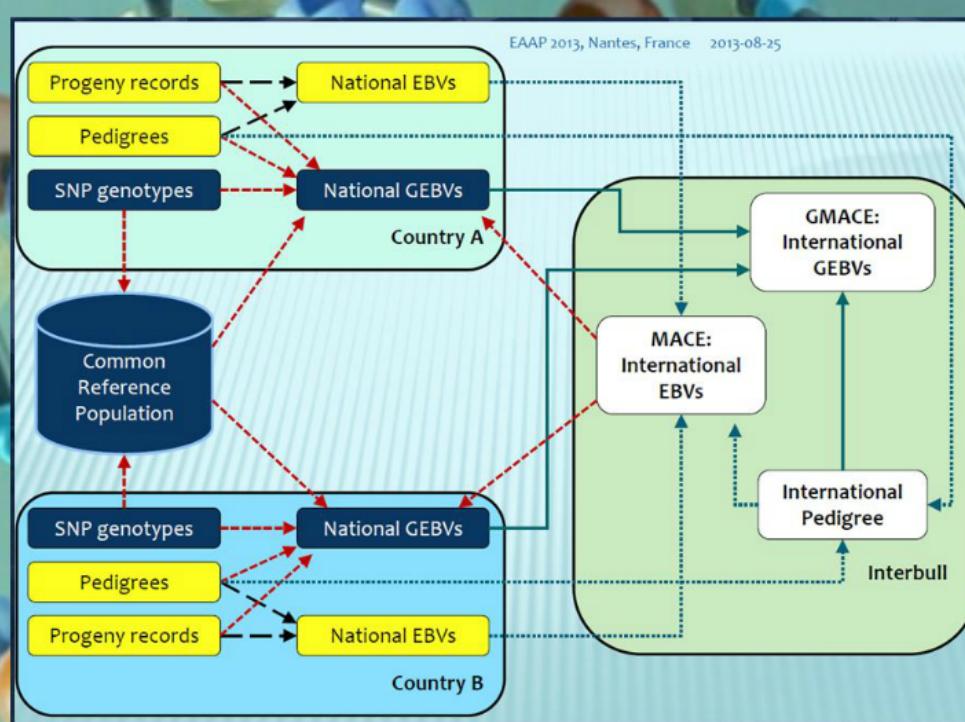
Telepi felhasználás

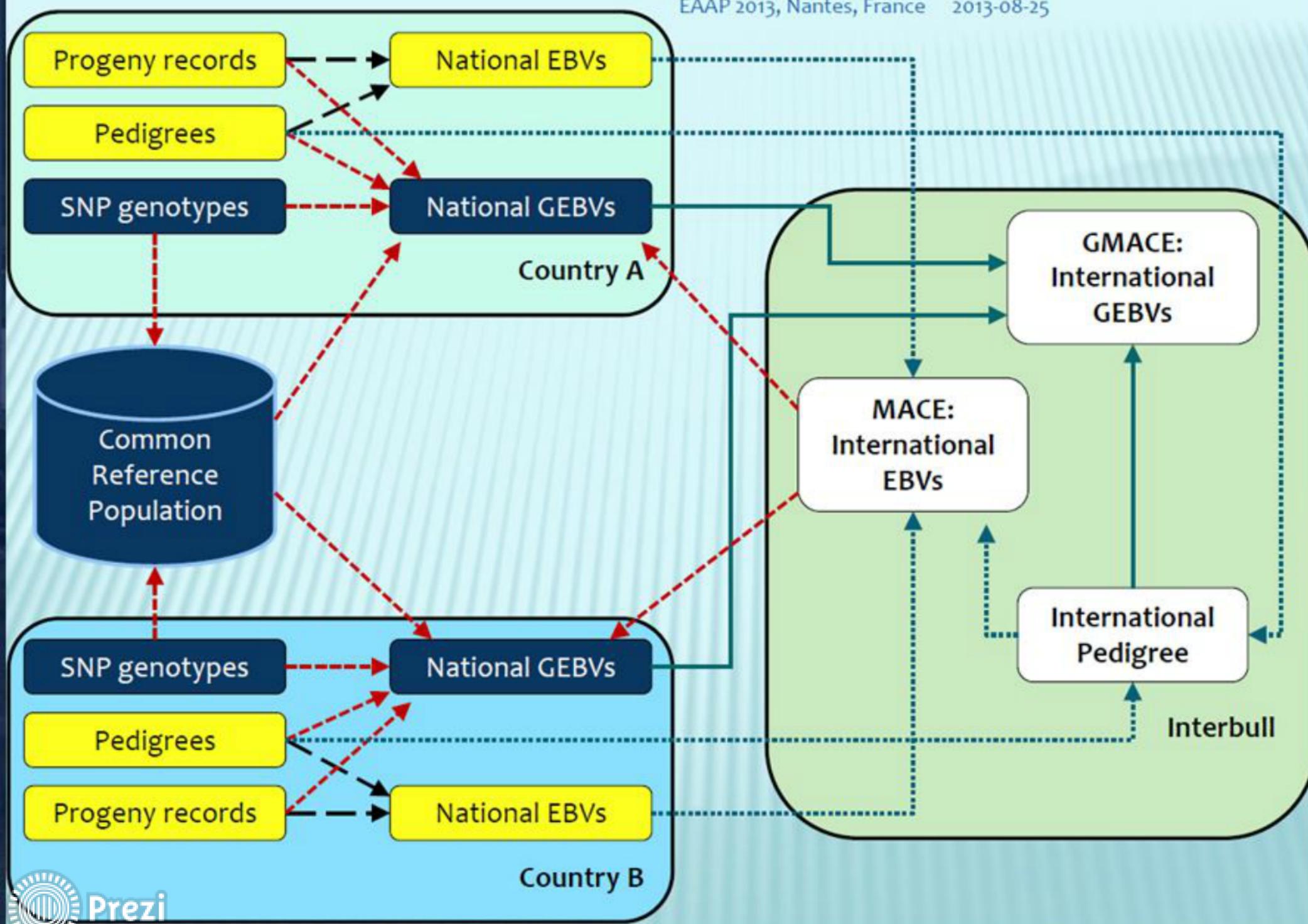
- üszőállomány elemzése
 - ET/MOET program
 - ivarspecifikus spermahasználat
 - termékenyítés húshasznú fajtával
- szülői származás ellenőrzése
- beltenyészettettség meghatározása
- genomikán alapuló precíziós párosítási programok

Miért működik a tejhasznú állányokban?

- Nagy mennyiségű adat áll rendelkezésre
- TÉB - fejlett programok
- Mesterséges termékenyítés általánosan elterjedt
- Nagyértékű tenyészállatok - érdemes áldozni a genetikai vizsgálatokra
- ITV programok - referencia populáció
- Generációs intervallum jelentősen csökkenthető
- Üsző + 2 éves bika = ET – utód

Interbull – nemzetközi megközelítés





Hazai sikerek

A genomikus olasz csoda

Amigretti Nenber

Top 25 GTPI Heifers Europe - (April 2013)

| Name | GTPI | NM | PTAT | Owner |
|---------|------|-----|------|-----------------------------|
| SANTANA | 2239 | 912 | 2.62 | Dairybulls.com & M-Genetika |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| Name | GTPI | NM | PTAT | Owner |
|---------|------|-----|------|-----------------------------|
| SANTANA | 2239 | 912 | 2.62 | Dairybulls.com & M-Genetika |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

Table 2 – Ten top Shatto sons on the basis of TPI.
Source: Dairybulls.com.

| NAME | COUNTRY | TPI |
|------------|---------|------|
| Lotta-Hill | US | 2239 |
| Yance | US | 2090 |
| Doberman | US | 2086 |
| Santa-Fé | DE | 2068 |
| Showtime | DE | 2063 |
| Short Cut | HU | 2058 |
| BG-ET | US | 2044 |
| Trigger | US | 2042 |
| Santana | IT | 2036 |
| Neapol | | 2026 |

A genomikus olasz csoda

Juhász Zoltán, kereskedelmi igazgató
Génbank-SEMEX Magyarország Kft.



Ki gondolta volna, hogy a genomikus érőben, a gyorsan változó TOP listák időszakában hosszú időn keresztül a Pó-síkság aprócska településéről származó olasz bika, AMIGHETTI NUMERO UNO fogja uralni az amerikai genomikus listát. NUMERO UNO a holstein tenyészítés nemzetközi mivoltát megjelenítő elő példa, hiszen Olaszországban született, a kanadai Semex Alliance tulajdonában van, az amerikai toplistá tagja és jelenleg is Magyarországon, a Génbank-Semex Magyarország Kft. mesterséges termékenyítő állomásán termel, Mezőhegyesen.

1. táblázat: AMIGHETTI NUMERO UNO tenyészérték profilja (2013. augusztus)

| | | | |
|------|------|-----|-----|
| gTPI | 2462 | SCE | 7.9 |
|------|------|-----|-----|

értéket mutatott (**2. táblázat**). A következő áprilisi és augusztusi értékelések alkalmával 2604, illetve 2587 gTPI értékkel továbbra is a genomikus lista élén szerepelt. 2012 decemberében 2497 gTPI értékkel a dobogó második helyét foglalta el. A 2013. áprilisi és augusztusi értékeléseket követően továbbra is a genomikus lista (NAAB kódval rendelkező „genomic” státuszú bikák) TOP-10 es csapatát erősít a hatodik (2456 gTPI), illetve a 10. helyen (2462 gTPI). Ezzel együtt egy éven keresztül a világ legnagyobb gTPI indexű bikájaként szerepelt a holstein világporondján, mely időszak nem tűnik el nyom nélkül, hiszen a célpárosításokból számtalan nagy genetikai értékű utód született. A genomikus listákat és árverési eredményeket megnézve azt is mondhatnánk, hogy Numero Uno, teljesen megbabonázta a gTPI-világot. A 2012-es kanadai Royal Winter Fair alatt megrendezett Genetics by Design Sale árverésen, a legnagyobb értéken,

2. táblázat. gTPI értékek 2011. december és 2013. április között (NAAB kódval rendelkező bikák; AIPL-USDA)

| Értékelés | # | Név | gTPI | Születési év | Term. Száma 2013. aug.* |
|------------|----|----------------------|------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 2011. dec. | 1. | Amighetti NUMERO UNO | 2621 | 2010 | 989 |
| | 2. | Mountfield MOGUL | 2552 | 2010 | 21197 |
| | 3. | De-Su MAYFIELD | 2497 | 2010 | 10363 |
| | 4. | Roylane PUNCH | 2497 | 2010 | 9263 |
| | 5. | Kellercrest LAYNE | 2476 | 2010 | 7816 |



Top 25 GTPI Heifers Europe - (April 2013)

Heifers: 9 to 24 Months old on April the 7th 2013

| Name | Sire stack | Family | GTPI | NM | PTAT | Owner |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-----|------|--------------------------------------|
| DIEPENHOEK ROZELLE 54 | Iota x Jeeves x Shottle | Diepenhoek Rozelle | 2436 | 812 | 2.62 | Diamond Genetics & Hul-stein (NL) |
| ANDERSTRUP DG CALICO | Shamrock x Freddie x Lucky Star | Sher-Est Saturday | 2431 | 886 | 2.45 | Hul-stein (NL) |
| EDENORDINARY SHAMROCK PARADIS | Shamrock x Goldwyn x Dundee | Vandyk-K Integrity Paradise | 2410 | 742 | 4.01 | Wiltor- & Heavenly (UK) |
| KNS REALITY-ET | Epic x Man-O-Man x Goldwyn | Radieuse | 2395 | 816 | 2.13 | KNS Holsteins (DE) |
| SHADY (1) | Numero Uno x Sanchez x Goldwyn | Pirolo Stupenda | 2391 | 684 | 3.52 | Hungarian Owned |
| NEERDUIST UNO CHERRY | Numero Uno x Planet x Shottle | Larcrest Cosmopolitan | 2389 | 843 | 2.24 | Neerdüst Holsteins & Diamond Genetic |
| ANDERSTRUP DG CAMERYN | Shamrock x Freddie x Lucky Star | Sher-Est Saturday | 2389 | 794 | 2.47 | Diamond Genetics & Anderstrup |
| VEKIS PAIGE | Numero Uno x Xacobeo x Stol Joc | Ei-Dor Saber Pansy | 2371 | 746 | 2.88 | Vekis- & Diamond Genetics |
| PIROLO UNO | Numero Uno x Goldwyn x Oman | Pirolo Stupenda | 2367 | 701 | 3.12 | Pirolo Holsteins (IT) |
| APINA ISABELLA | Freddie x Ramos x Shottle | Gold-N-Oaks Arabella | 2360 | 754 | 2.83 | Ven Dairy Holsteins (NL) |
| VENERIETE OBSERVER STAR 9 | Observer x Goldwyn x Oman | Veneriete Sally | 2358 | 782 | 3.00 | Bouw Holsteins (NL) |
| WILLSBRO LAVAMAN S DORIS | Lavaman x Planet x Shottle | Wesswood-HC Rudy Missy | 2354 | 710 | 3.26 | Willsbro Holsteins (UK) |
| VELTHUIS AKIRA | Observer x Baxter x Goldwyn | MD-Delight Durham Atlee | 2345 | 734 | 2.92 | Velthuis (CAN) & Diamond Genetics |
| VENDAIRY BREESHIA | Altalota x Mac x Shottle | Regancrest-PR Barbie | 2342 | 715 | 2.80 | W.N. Pon-Koepen (NL) |
| BELLA | Freddie x Toystory x Mr Sam | Hardwood R Blissful | 2331 | 772 | 2.27 | G. Bernardt (DE) |
| KOEPOON MANO CLASSY 93 | Man-O-Man x Jeeves x Shottle | Vir-Clar de Classy | 2328 | 775 | 2.44 | W.N. Pon-Koepen (NL) |
| BOUW SHAMROCK FELINE | Shamrock x Man-O-Man x Goldwyn | Ralma Juror Faith | 2327 | 755 | 3.01 | Bouw Holsteins (NL) |
| DROUNER AJDH COSMO | Freddie x Shottle x Outside | Larcrest Cosmopolitan | 2326 | 669 | 2.87 | Colonia Holsteins (DE) |
| BACCHUS ELION 2 | Hunter x Super x BW Marshall | Broeks MBM Elsa | 2325 | 637 | 3.24 | Bouw Holsteins (NL) |
| KNS DREAM | Shamrock x Man-O-Man x Goldwyn | Dorfgirl | 2316 | 745 | 2.81 | KNS Holsteins (DE) |
| KOEPOON EPIC CLAUDIA 27 | Epic x Man-O-Man x Shottle | Vir-Clar de Classy | 2315 | 701 | 2.61 | W.N. Pon-Koepen (NL) |
| TERBEEK GLENDA 3819 | Shamrock x Shottle x Adam | Eastland Golden | 2314 | 702 | 3.07 | Terbeek Holsteins (NL) |
| WILTOR DREAMGIRL-ET | Explode x Man-O-Man x Goldwyn | KNS Dreamday | 2314 | 625 | 3.61 | Wiltor Holsteins (UK) |
| BOUW SHAMROCK LIZETTE | Shamrock x Stol Joc x Titanic | Savage-Leigh Licorice | 2309 | 729 | 3.07 | RT Genetics (UK) |
| JK EDER SILVY 1 | Shamrock x Baxter x Goldwyn | All.Nure Baxter Silvy | 2309 | 684 | 3.22 | Diamond Genetics & JK Eder |



Diepenhoek Rozelle 54



Neerdüst Uno Cherry



Velthuis Observer Akira



JK Eder Silvy 1

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Source: Dairybulls.com.

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| Trigger | US | 2042 |
| Santana | US | 2036 |
| Neapol | IT | 2026 |



**Köszönöm megtisztelő
figyelmüket!**

